

# 基于 Bus-Invert 编码的低功耗 AES 加密电路设计

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**摘要：**随着无线设备的广泛应用，半导体应用市场对低功耗加密电路提出了更高的要求。降低功耗可以延长无线设备的工作时间以及待机时间，而加密电路能够保障数据传输的安全性。在低功耗设计方法中，通过对信号编码来降低信号翻转率具有重要的研究意义。BI(Bus-Invert)编码技术可以降低随机信号的翻转率，在 AES 加密电路中引入 BI 编码技术，对电路输入数据 BI 编码，可得到一种改进型的低功耗 AES 加密电路。经验证，与原电路相比，改进型电路的 ShiftRow、MixColumn、SubByte、KeyExpansion 各子模块每周期内的平均翻转率分别降低了 68%、42%、50%、46%，动态功耗降低了 36.4%。

**关键词：**Bus-Invert 编码；低翻转率；低功耗；AES 加密电路

## Design of low power AES encryption circuit

### based on Bus-Invert coding

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**Abstract:** With the widespread use of wireless devices, the semiconductor application market has placed higher demands on low-power encryption circuits. Reducing power consumption can extend the operating time and standby time of wireless devices, while encryption circuits ensure data transmission security. In the low-power design method, it is of great research significance to reduce the signal toggle rate by coding the signal. BI (Bus-Invert) [1] coding technology can reduce the toggle rate of random signals. By introducing BI coding technology in AES encryption circuit and encoding input data, an improved low-power AES encryption circuit can be obtained. It is verified that compared with the original circuit, the average toggle rate of the ShiftRow, MixColumn, SubByte, and KeyExpansion sub-modules of the improved circuit is reduced by 68%, 42%, 50%, and 46%, respectively, and the dynamic power consumption is reduced 36.4%.

**Key words:** Bus-Invert coding; reduce the toggle rate; low power consumption; AES encryption circuit

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